

## Unit 1: Violence and Crime

### Exercices supplémentaires sur les conditionnelles et les déductions

Avant de commencer les exercices supplémentaires, tu dois terminer les exercices du chapitre 1 de la page 22 à la page 25.

Si tu as la moindre question, n'hésite pas à m'envoyer un mail sur mon adresse professionnelle : gonda. [pauline@agrisaintgeorges.be](mailto:pauline@agrisaintgeorges.be)

#### A. Les conditionnelles

##### 1. Insère le verbe à la forme qui convient :

- a) If I wanted to learn Italian, \_\_\_\_\_ to Italy. (I/go)
- b) If we \_\_\_\_\_ a map, I could show you where I live.  
(have)
- c) If we \_\_\_\_\_ nearer London, we would go there more often. (live)
- d) If the car had broken down, I \_\_\_\_\_ what to do now. (not/know)
- e) If you could change one thing in the world, what \_\_\_\_\_ (you/change)
- f) She will be angry if she \_\_\_\_\_ (know)
- g) If I were you, I \_\_\_\_\_ there. (not/stay)
- h) I \_\_\_\_\_ would have taken this job if the salary \_\_\_\_\_ better. (be)
- i) It \_\_\_\_\_ nice if you had had more time. (be)
- j) What will you do if you \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of money?  
(win)

**2. Complète les phrases suivantes. Choisis une phrase dans l'encadré et mets le verbe à la forme qui convient.**

*We (have) a bigger house- I (watch) it- We (buy) a bigger house- everyday (be) the same- I (be) bored- we (have) some pictures on the wall- the air (be) cleaner*

- a) If there is a good film on TV tonight, \_\_\_\_\_
- b) This room would be nicer if \_\_\_\_\_
- c) If there wasn't so much traffic, \_\_\_\_\_
- d) Life would be boring if \_\_\_\_\_
- e) If I had had nothing to do, \_\_\_\_\_
- f) We could invite all our friends to stay if \_\_\_\_\_
- g) If I had more money \_\_\_\_\_

**3. Traduis les phrases suivantes en anglais :**

- a) J'irais en vacances, si j'avais les moyens.
- b) Si je pouvais t'aider pour tes examens, je le ferais.
- c) Je n'aurais pas été très content si j'avais été à ta place !
- d) Si j'avais vu l'incendie criminel, j'aurais appelé les pompiers !
- e) A moins que tu ranges ta chambre, tu ne pourras pas sortir ce soir.

**4. Traduis les phrases suivantes en français :**

- a) If they hadn't arrested the murderer, he would have killed other people.

b) You'll catch a cold if you don't wear a coat: it's freezing outside!

c) You should have phoned him...

d) If they had had a lawyer at the trial, he could have defended them!

e) Would you still trust him if he was a burglar?

## **B. Les déductions**

### **1. Complète les phrases suivantes. Choisis une phrase dans l'encadré et mets le verbe à la forme qui convient.**

May                      Might                      Must                      Can                      Could                      Can't

a) It has been raining for days! The grass \_\_\_\_\_ be all wet!

b) I wonder who broke the vase yesterday. Tom and Elsa were at home together but I don't know which one did it. Well, Tom \_\_\_\_\_ have broken it.

c) As I know her, there is a slight chance that she is working right now: she \_\_\_\_\_ be working but I think that she is watching some TV show.

d) You \_\_\_\_\_ have told her that! She has been so nice with you! Now she is going to hate you!

e) Look outside: the sky is cloudy and it is really cold. I think it \_\_\_\_\_ snow before tomorrow.

### **2. Complète les phrases suivantes avec le bon auxiliaire (voir liste ci-dessus) et au bon temps.**

a) He has recently bought a new expensive car and is going on holiday during one month in the United States. He \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) a lot of money!

b) There is no rule: accidents \_\_\_\_\_ (to happen) to anybody.

- c) She calls him and texts him every day. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to love) him very much!
- d) They should be back by now... They \_\_\_\_\_ (to get) lost!
- e) - Perhaps he did it...  
- Well, he \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) it but it's not certain!
- f) I don't want to sound negative, but she \_\_\_\_\_ (to pass) the exam this afternoon... It's impossible: she didn't study at all!

**3. Traduis les phrases suivantes en anglais :**

- a) Il se pourrait qu'elle vienne mais elle n'a vraiment pas envie...
- b) - J'imagine qu'il travaillera demain.  
- Il se peut qu'il travaille demain mais je ne suis pas sûre...

**4. Traduis les phrases suivantes en français :**

- a) She must have spoken English while she was in Spain but she can't have spoken Spanish! She doesn't know any word in Spanish!
- b) They could have eaten the whole cake but nobody saw them doing so...

## Unit 1: Violence and Crime

### Mock Trial

1. Complete the vocabulary list with the missing French translation.

Mock trial = faux procès

English word	French word	Definition/Synonym
Prosecution	l'accusation	
The plaintiff		<i>(legal) who starts case</i>
The defense	Défense	
The defendant	Accusé	
To conduct one's own defense		
Witness for the defense		
Witness for the prosecution		
The bailiff	Huissier de justice	
The judge	Juge	
The jurors	Les jurés	
To swear to tell the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth so help me god	Jurer de dire la vérité, toute la vérité, rien que la vérité Viens-moi en aide Dieu	
To swear an oath		
A direct examination		<i>When a student attorney asks one of his/her witnesses questions to allow the witness to tell his/her story through a series of asked questions</i>



3. What do you think is the most important part in a mock trial? Who is the most important person?

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4. Read the case below and try to imagine the mock trial around this case.

There has been an increase in drug abuse in Jackson School. Three students were recently caught possessing large amounts of marijuana and other drugs with intent to sell to other students. They are currently being held in a juvenile detention centre.

The school administrators hired an investigator to look into the problem. The investigator, Normal Tilman, decided random searches of lockers and student belongings would reduce the problem.

Mr. Tilman performed the searches for many days and found no signs of drugs. On Tuesday, April 22, Mr Tilman began another search. The lockers, backpacks, and purses of ten students were searched. Matt and Alli were two of the students whose belongings were searched. Mr. Tilman searched Alli's backpack which she had purchased at a garage sale on Saturday, April 19. Mr. Tilman found a small amount of marijuana in a zippered compartment on the inside of the backpack. Alli claims to know nothing about the marijuana. She is now being charged with possession of marijuana.

## Issue

Did the marijuana in Alli's backpack belong to her?

## Defense

Alli purchased the backpack from people who had been known to use marijuana in the past. Alli claims the marijuana must have been placed in the backpack before she purchased it and that she knows nothing about it.